Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary

Consolidated Interim Financial Statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015

Interfood Shareholding Company Corporate information

Investment Licence No. 270/GP 16 November 1991

Investment Certificates No. 472033000328 (1st amendment) 28 November 2007

472033000328 (2nd amendment) 20 May 2010 472033000328 (3rd amendment) 22 April 2011 472033000328 (4th amendment) 18 October 2011 472033000328 (5th amendment) 14 May 2014

The Company's investment licence has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by investment licence No. 270 CPH/GCNDDC3-BHK dated 23 August 2006. The investment licence and its amendments were issued by the Ministry of Planning and Investment and are valid for 50 years.

The investment certificates were issued by the Dong Nai Industrial Zone Authority and are valid for 50 years from the date of the initial investment licence.

Board of Management Toru Yamasaki Chairman

Hiroshi Fujikawa Member (until 9 April 2015)

Nguyen Thi Kim Lien Member Takayuki Morisawa Member

Hajime Kobayashi Member (from 9 April 2015) Hirotsugu Otani Member (from 9 April 2015)

Board of Directors Toru Yamasaki General Director

Yoshihisa Fujiwara Director/General Manager

of Factory

Takayuki Morisawa Director/General Manager

of Administration

Nguyen Thi Kim Lien Director/General Manager

of Internal Control

Taiichiro Iizumi Director/General Manager

of Sales and Marketing

Yutaka Ogami Director/General Manager

of Finance

Registered Office Lot 13, Tam Phuoc Industrial Zone

Bien Hoa City Dong Nai Province

Vietnam

Auditors KPMG Limited

Vietnam

Interfood Shareholding Company Statement of the Board of Directors

The Board of Directors of Interfood Shareholding Company ("the Company") presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary (collectively "the Group") for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015.

The Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and presentation of the consolidated interim financial statements of the Group in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – Interim Financial Reporting, the relevant requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting. In the opinion of the Board of Directors:

- (a) the consolidated interim financial statements set out on pages 4 to 40 give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 30 June 2015, and of its consolidated results of operations and its consolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 Interim Financial Reporting, the relevant requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there are no reasons to believe that the Group will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Board of Directors has, on the date of this statement, authorised these consolidated interim financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

(Signed and sealed)

Toru Yamasaki
Chairman – cum General Director

Ho Chi Minh City, 28 August 2015

INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS REVIEW REPORT

To the Shareholders Interfood Shareholding Company

We have reviewed the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements of Interfood Shareholding Company ("the Company") and its subsidiary (collectively "the Group"), which comprise the consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2015 and the related consolidated statements of income and cash flows for the six-month period then ended and the explanatory notes thereto which were authorised for issue by the Company's Board of Directors on 28 August 2015, as set out on pages 4 to 40. These consolidated interim financial statements are the responsibility of the Company's management. Our responsibility is to issue a report on these consolidated interim financial statements based on our review.

We conducted our review in accordance with the Vietnamese Standard on Auditing 910 – Engagements to Review Financial Statements. This standard requires that we plan and perform the review to obtain moderate assurance as to whether the consolidated interim financial statements are free of material misstatements. A review primarily involves inquiries of group personnel and analytical procedures applied to financial data and thus provide less assurance than an audit. We have not performed an audit and, accordingly, we do not express an audit opinion.

Based on our review, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements do not give a true and fair view, in all material respects, of the consolidated financial position of Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary as at 30 June 2015 and of its consolidated results of operations and its consolidated cash flows for the six-month period then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – Interim Financial Reporting, the relevant requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

KPMG Limited's Branch in Ho Chi Minh City

Vietnam

Operating registration certificate No.: 4114000230

Review Report No.: 14-04-284

(Signed) (Signed and sealed)

Nguyen Thanh Nghi
Practicing Auditor Registration
Certificate No. 0304-2013-007-1
Deputy General Director

Chang Hung Chun
Practicing Auditor Registration
Certificate No. 0863-2013-007-1

Ho Chi Minh City, 28 August 2015

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2015

Form B 01a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
ASSETS				
Current assets (100 = 110 + 130 + 140 + 150)	100		284,264,810	339,000,879
Cash	110	6	71,747,435	114,345,439
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		25,469,210	41,942,400
Accounts receivable – trade	131		21,357,201	36,547,087
Prepayments to suppliers	132		6,157,477	6,948,340
Other receivables	135		-	492,441
Allowance for doubtful debts	139		(2,045,468)	(2,045,468)
Inventories	140	7	184,381,683	179,430,711
Inventories	141		189,255,506	182,865,732
Allowance for inventories	149		(4,873,823)	(3,435,021)
Other current assets	150		2,666,482	3,282,329
Short-term prepayments	151		2,125,165	2,703,434
Other current assets	158		541,317	578,895
Long-term assets $(200 = 220 + 260)$	200		311,320,525	325,011,033
Fixed assets	220		275,977,409	290,039,595
Tangible fixed assets	221	8	263,767,697	279,095,084
Cost	222		608,332,948	607,104,916
Accumulated depreciation	223		(344,565,251)	(328,009,832)
Intangible fixed assets	227	9	8,320,702	8,954,046
Cost	228		10,815,193	10,815,193
Accumulated amortisation	229		(2,494,491)	(1,861,147)
Construction in progress	230	10	3,889,010	1,990,465
Other long-term assets	260		35,343,116	34,971,438
Long-term prepayments	261	11	33,781,614	33,409,936
Other long-term assets	268		1,561,502	1,561,502
TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$	270	-	595,585,335	664,011,912

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2015 (continued)

Form B 01a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$	300		543,257,337	562,725,468
Current liabilities	310		394,252,818	416,900,346
Short-term borrowings	311	12	283,920,000	245,870,000
Accounts payable – trade	312	13	56,357,804	97,422,844
Advances from customers	313		3,054,988	3,316,859
Taxes payable to State Treasury	314	14	5,366,618	5,840,145
Payables to employees	315		9,988,908	10,167,951
Accrued expenses	316	15	32,929,226	53,415,552
Other payables	319	16	2,635,274	866,995
Long-term borrowings and liabilities	330		149,004,519	145,825,122
Long-term borrowings	334	17	141,960,000	138,970,000
Deferred tax liabilities	335	18	3,975,658	3,778,777
Provision – long-term	337	19	3,068,861	3,076,345
EQUITY $(400 = 410)$	400		48,608,053	97,810,336
Owners' equity	410	20	48,608,053	97,810,336
Share capital	411	21	711,409,840	711,409,840
Share premium	412		85,035,704	85,035,704
Other reserves	418	22	57,498,796	57,498,796
Accumulated losses	420		(805,336,287)	(756,134,004)
MINORITY INTEREST	439		3,719,945	3,476,108
TOTAL RESOURCES (440 = 300 + 400 + 439)	440	-	595,585,335	664,011,912

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated balance sheet as at 30 June 2015 (continued)

Form B 01a - DN/HN

OFF BALANCE SHEET ITEMS

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Foreign currencies		
• USD	20,591,317	47,696,513
• EUR	8,357	8,938

28 August 2015

Prepared by: Approved by:

(Signed) (Signed and sealed)

Nguyen Hong Phong Toru Yamasaki
Chief Accountant Chairman – cum General Director

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015

Form B 02a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	Six-month pe 30/6/2015 VND'000	riod ended 30/6/2014 VND'000
Total revenue	01	23	585,296,603	546,199,824
Less revenue deductions	02	23	16,294,245	19,648,111
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10	23	569,002,358	526,551,713
Cost of sales	11	24	406,482,796	396,026,609
Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11)	20		162,519,562	130,525,104
Financial income Financial expenses In which: Interest expense Selling expenses General and administration expenses	21 22 23 24 25	25 26	11,035,148 21,346,571 2,691,360 184,972,298 17,614,665	3,339,738 11,281,954 <i>3,470,061</i> 201,950,887 17,245,930
Net operating loss ${30 = 20 + (21 - 22) - (24 + 25)}$	30	-	(50,378,824)	(96,613,929)
Other income Other expenses	31 32	27 28	3,892,702 2,275,443	8,171,776 1,423,856
Results of other activities (40 = 31 - 32)	40	-	1,617,259	6,747,920
Loss before $tax (50 = 30 + 40)$	50	-	(48,761,565)	(89,866,009)
Income tax expense – current	51	29	-	-
Income tax expense/(benefit) – deferred	52	29	196,881	(290,895)
Net loss after tax $(60 = 50 - 51 - 52)$	60	<u>-</u>	(48,958,446)	(89,575,114)

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of income for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 (continued)

Form B 02a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	Six-month pe 30/6/2015 VND'000	riod ended 30/6/2014 VND'000
Net loss after tax	60	_	(48,958,446)	(89,575,114)
Attributable to:		_		
Minority interest	61		243,837	279,937
Equity holders of the Company	62	_	(49,202,283)	(89,855,051)
Loss per share		-		
Basic loss per share (in VND)	70	30	(692)	(1,792)

28 August 2015

Prepared by: Approved by:

(Signed) (Signed and sealed)

Nguyen Hong Phong Toru Yamasaki
Chief Accountant Chairman – cum General Director

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 (Indirect method)

Form B 03a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	Six-month pe 30/6/2015 VND'000	riod ended 30/6/2014 VND'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTI	VITIES			
Loss before tax	01		(48,761,565)	(89,866,009)
Adjustments for				
Depreciation and amortisation	02		19,166,722	18,896,510
Allowances and provisions	03		1,438,802	16,367,790
Unrealised foreign exchange losses	04		8,730,936	4,694,629
Profits from disposals of fixed assets	05		(571,664)	-
Interest income	05		(150,906)	(160,178)
Interest expense	06		2,691,360	3,470,061
Operating loss before changes in working capital	08	-	(17,456,315)	(46,597,197)
Change in receivables	09		16,272,853	6,145,307
Change in inventories	10		(6,389,774)	(28,573,084)
Change in payables and other liabilities	11		(59,261,874)	17,998,296
Changes in prepayments	12		206,591	174,869
		-	(66,628,519)	(50,851,809)
Interest paid	13		(3,939,595)	(4,058,413)
Other receipts for operating activities	15		12,076	-
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	-	(70,556,038)	(54,910,222)
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIV	ITIES			
Payments for additions to fixed assets and				
•	21		(5,178,327)	(5 022 456)
other long-term assets Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	21		(3,178,327)	(5,922,456)
Receipts of interests	27		150,906	160,178
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	-	(4,381,966)	(5,762,278)

Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of cash flows for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 (Indirect method – continued)

Form B 03a - DN/HN

	Code	Note	Six-month pe 30/6/2015 VND'000	riod ended 30/6/2014 VND'000
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIV	TTIES			
Proceeds from short-term borrowings	33		32,340,000	31,590,000
Net cash flows from financing activities	40	-	32,340,000	31,590,000
Net cash flows during the period $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$	50	-	(42,598,004)	(29,082,500)
Cash at beginning of the period	60		114,345,439	97,180,048
Effect of exchange rate fluctuations on cash	61		-	376,323
Cash at end of the period $(70 = 50 + 60 + 61)$	70	6	71,747,435	68,473,871

28 August 2015

Prepared by: Approved by:

(Signed) (Signed and sealed)

Nguyen Hong Phong Toru Yamasaki
Chief Accountant Chairman – cum General Director

Form B 09a - DN/HN

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated interim financial statements.

1. Reporting entity

Interfood Shareholding Company ("the Company") is incorporated as a joint stock company in Vietnam. The consolidated interim financial statements for the six-month period ended 30 June 2015 comprises the Company and its subsidiary, Avafood Shareholding Company ("Avafood") (collectively "the Group"). The principal activities of the Group are to process agricultural and aquatic products into canned, dried, frozen, salted, and pickled products; the production of biscuits and snack food; carbonated and non-carbonated fruit juice, non-carbonated and carbonated beverages, with or without low level of alcohol (less than 10%); bottled filtered water; packaging for foods and beverages; and to export, import products in accordance with business operation.

The Company owns 90.4% of the equity interests in Avafood, whose principal activities are to provide processing service and produce products including fruit juice, beverage, bottled filtered water; biscuits, jams and sweets, snack food; and agricultural, aquatic and livestock products; lease a workshop, office; and to export, import products in accordance with business operation under the Investment Licence No. 48/GP-DN issued by the People's Committee of Dong Nai Province on 19 July 2002.

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange in accordance with the Listing License No. 61/UBCK-GPNY issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange on 29 September 2006.

According to the Announcement No. 395/2013 of the Ho Chi Minh Stock Exchange, the Company's shares were delisted on 3 May 2013 and thereafter traded on Vietnam Security Depository.

As at 30 June 2015, the Group had 1,454 employees (31/12/2014: 1,539 employees).

2. Basis of preparation

(a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standard 27 – Interim Financial Reporting, the relevant requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to interim financial reporting.

(b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated interim financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

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(c) Going concern assumption

The consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis. The Group incurred net loss after tax of VND48,958 million (six-month period ended 30 June 2014: loss of VND89,575 million) during the period and at the balance sheet date, current liabilities exceeded current assets by VND109,988 million (31/12/2014: VND77,899 million). Furthermore, the Group had significant loans that will require refinancing within the next 12 months (Note 12). The validity of the going concern assumption fundamentally depends on the Group to generate enough operating and financing cash flows to meet the operational expenses and on the ultimate majority shareholder continuing to provide such financial assistance as is necessary to enable the Group to meet its liabilities as and when they fall due and to maintain the Group in existence as a going concern for the foreseeable future.

At the time of this report, the Group has USD3.5 million unused short-term facility which can be used to meet the operational expenses and there is no reason for the management to believe that the ultimate majority shareholder will not continue its support.

(d) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Group is from 1 January to 31 December.

(e) Accounting currency

The consolidated interim financial statements are prepared and presented in Vietnam Dong ("VND") rounded to the nearest thousand ("VND'000").

3. New guidance on accounting system for enterprises not yet adopted

On 22 December 2014, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC providing guidance on Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises ("Circular 200"). Circular 200 replaces previous guidance on Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises under Decision No. 15/2006-QD/BTC dated 20 March 2006 ("Decision 15") and Circular No. 244/2009/TT-BTC dated 31 December 2009. Circular 200 is effective after 45 days from the signing date and applicable for annual accounting periods beginning on or after 1 January 2015.

On 18 May 2015, the Ministry of Finance issued Circular No. 75/2015/TT-BTC ("Circular 75") on amendment of Article 128 "Effective date" of Circular 200. The amendment stipulates that enterprises which are required to issue interim financial statements, including quarterly and half-year financial statements, are permitted to choose to prepare and present interim financial statements in 2015 either in accordance with Decision 15 or in accordance with Circular 200.

The Group has adopted the applicable requirements of Circular 75 and chose to prepare consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with Decision 15.

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4. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Group in the preparation of these consolidated interim financial statements.

(a) Basis of consolidation

(i) Subsidiary

Subsidiary is an entity controlled by the Group. The financial statements of subsidiary are included in the consolidated interim financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

(ii) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Intra-group balances, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from intra-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated interim financial statements.

(b) Foreign currency transactions

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at rates of exchange ruling at the balance sheet date. Transactions in currencies other than VND during the period have been translated into VND at rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

(c) Cash

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits.

(d) Accounts receivable

Trade and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

(e) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

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(f) Tangible fixed assets

(i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair, maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the period in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

(ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

buildings
 machinery and equipment
 motor vehicles
 office equipment
 d - 30 years
 6 - 15 years
 6 - 10 years
 3 - 10 years

(g) Intangible fixed assets

Software

Cost of acquiring new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible asset. Software is amortised on a straight-line basis over 10 years.

(h) Construction in progress

Construction in progress represents the cost of construction and machinery which have not been fully completed or installed. No depreciation is provided for construction in progress during the period of construction and installation.

(i) Long-term prepayments

(i) Prepaid land costs

Prepaid land costs comprise prepaid land lease rentals and other costs incurred in conjunction with securing the use of leased land. These costs are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease of 40 years.

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(ii) Renovation expenses

Renovation expenses are initially stated at cost and are amortised on a straight line basis over 3 years starting from the date of completion of the renovation.

(iii) Tools and supplies

Tools and supplies include assets held for use by the Group in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under Circular 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 of the Ministry of Finance which provides guidance on management, use and depreciation of fixed assets. Cost of tools and supplies are amortised on a straight-line basis over 3 years.

(iv) Insurance and rental expenses

Insurance and rental expenses are initially stated at cost and are amortised on a straight-line basis over the insurance and rental terms.

(j) Trade and other payables

Trade and other payables are stated at their cost.

(k) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when employees who have worked for 12 months or more ("eligible employees") voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employees' compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their current salary level.

Pursuant to Law on Social Insurance, effective from 1 January 2009 the Group and its employees are required to contribute to an unemployment insurance fund managed by the Vietnam Social Insurance Agency. With the implementation of unemployment insurance scheme, the Group is no longer required to provide severance allowance for the service period after 1 January 2009. However, severance allowance to be paid to the existing eligible employees as of 30 June 2015 will be determined based on the eligible employees' years of service as of 31 December 2008 and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the termination date.

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(1) Classification of financial instruments

Solely for the purpose of providing disclosures about the significance of financial instruments to the Group's consolidated financial position and consolidated results of operations and the nature and extent of risk arising from financial instruments, the Group classifies its financial instruments as follows:

(i) Financial assets

Financial assets at fair value through profit or loss

A financial asset at fair value through profit or loss is a financial asset that meets either of the following conditions:

- It is considered by management as held for trading. A financial asset is considered as held for trading if:
 - it is acquired principally for the purpose of selling it in the near term;
 - there is evidence of a recent pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
 - a derivative (except for a derivative that is financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument).
- Upon initial recognition, it is designated by the Group as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss.

Held-to-maturity investments

Held-to-maturity investments are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments and a fixed maturity that the Group has the positive intention and ability to hold to maturity, other than:

- those that the Group upon initial recognition designates as financial assets at fair value through profit or loss;
- those that the Group designates as available-for-sale; and
- those that meet the definition of loans and receivables.

Loans and receivables

Loans and receivables are non-derivative financial assets with fixed or determinable payments that are not quoted in an active market, other than those:

- that the Group intends to sell immediately or in the near term, which are classified as held for trading, and those that the entity on initial recognition designates as at fair value through profit or loss:
- that the Group upon initial recognition designates as available-for-sale; or
- for which the Group may not recover substantially all of its initial investment, other than because of credit deterioration, which are classified as available-for-sale.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

Available-for-sale financial assets

Available-for-sale financial assets are non-derivative financial assets that are designated as available for sale or those are not classified as:

- financial assets at fair value through profit or loss;
- held-to-maturity investments; or
- loans and receivables.

(ii) Financial liabilities

Financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss

A financial liability at fair value through profit or loss is a financial liability that meets either of the following conditions:

- It is considered by management as held for trading. A financial liability is considered as held for trading if:
 - it is incurred principally for the purpose of repurchasing it in the near term;
 - there is evidence of a recent pattern of short-term profit-taking; or
 - a derivative (except for a derivative that is financial guarantee contract or a designated and effective hedging instrument).
- Upon initial recognition, it is designated by the Group as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss.

Financial liabilities carried at amortised cost

Financial liabilities which are not classified as financial liabilities at fair value through profit or loss are classified as financial liabilities carried at amortised cost.

The above described classification of financial instruments is solely for presentation and disclosure purpose and is not intended to be a description of how the instruments are measured. Accounting policies for measurement of financial instruments are disclosed in other relevant notes.

(m) Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the period comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly to equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the period, using tax rates enacted or substantially enacted at the balance sheet date, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous periods.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amount of assets and liabilities using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the balance sheet date.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

(n) Acquisition reserve

The difference between the consideration given and the aggregate value of the assets and liabilities of the acquired entity in a business combination involving entities under common control is recorded as acquisition reserve under other reserves.

(o) Revenue and other income

(i) Goods sold

Revenue from sales of goods is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when the significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods.

(ii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

(p) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

Form B 09a - DN/HN

(q) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the period in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

(r) Earnings per share

The Group presents basic earnings per share ("EPS") for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period. The Company does not present diluted EPS as it has no potential ordinary shares.

(s) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Group's primary format for segment reporting is based on business segments.

(t) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions. Parties are also considered to be related if they are subject to common control or common significant influence.

5. Segment reporting

The Group mainly operates in one business segment, which is the production and sales of foods and beverages and in one geographical segment, which is Vietnam.

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6. Cash

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Cash on hand Cash at banks	100,958 71,646,477	173,776 114,171,663
	71,747,435	114,345,439

7. Inventories

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Raw materials Tools and supplies Work in progress	57,364,875 12,559,583	52,314,741 10,882,858
Work in progress Finished goods	12,225,222 107,105,826	13,602,577 106,065,556
Allowance for inventories	189,255,506 (4,873,823)	182,865,732 (3,435,021)
Allowance for inventories	184,381,683	179,430,711
		177,430,711

Movements in allowance for inventories during the period were as follows:

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2015	30/6/2014	
	VND'000	VND'000	
Opening balance	3,435,021	-	
Increase in allowance during the period	4,790,762	16,338,436	
Written back	(3,351,960)	-	
Closing balance	4,873,823	16,338,436	

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8. Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings VND'000	Machinery and equipment VND'000	Motor vehicles VND'000	Office equipment VND'000	Total VND'000
Cost					
Opening balance Additions Transfers from	116,703,036	475,041,079 819,899	9,916,896	5,443,905 132,937	607,104,916 952,836
construction in prog Disposals	ress 425,096	1,854,030	(2,051,750)	47,820	2,326,946 (2,051,750)
Closing balance	117,128,132	477,715,008	7,865,146	5,624,662	608,332,948
Accumulated depre	eciation				
Opening balance Charge for the	27,980,435	289,323,730	7,227,510	3,478,157	328,009,832
period Disposals	2,017,449	15,834,439	356,877 (1,977,959)	324,613	18,533,378 (1,977,959)
Closing balance	29,997,884	305,158,169	5,606,428	3,802,770	344,565,251
Net book value					
Opening balance Closing balance	88,722,601 87,130,248	185,717,349 172,556,839	2,689,386 2,258,718	1,965,748 1,821,892	279,095,084 263,767,697

Included in the cost of tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND27,414 million which were fully depreciated as at 30 June 2015 (31/12/2014: VND26,515 million), but are still in active use.

The net book value of temporarily idle tangible fixed assets amounted to VND36,904 million as at 30 June 2015 (31/12/2014: VND14,455 million).

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9. Intangible fixed assets

	Software VND'000
Cost	
Opening balance and closing balance	10,815,193
Accumulated amortisation	
Opening balance	1,861,147
Charge for the period	633,344
Closing balance	2,494,491
Net book value	
Opening balance	8,954,046
Closing balance	8,320,702

10. Construction in progress

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2015	30/6/2014	
	VND'000	VND'000	
Opening balance	1,990,465	2,731,811	
Additions during the period	4,225,491	2,577,949	
Transfers to tangible fixed assets	(2,326,946)	(3,452,805)	
Transfers to short-term prepayments	-	(330,607)	
Closing balance	3,889,010	1,526,348	

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11. Long-term prepayments

	Prepaid land costs VND'000	Renovation expenses VND'000	Tools and supplies VND'000	Insurance expenses VND'000	Rental expenses VND'000	Total VND'000
Opening balance Additions Amortisation for	26,964,009	4,310,400 970,818	2,135,527 1,293,647	497,276	2,158,098	33,409,936 4,919,839
the period	(347,499)	(1,292,671)	(945,291)	(75,673)	(1,887,027)	(4,548,161)
Closing balance	26,616,510	3,988,547	2,483,883	421,603	271,071	33,781,614

12. Short-term borrowings

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Loans from Kirin Holdings Company Limited	283,920,000	245,870,000

Terms and conditions of unsecured outstanding short-term borrowings were as follows:

	Currency	Annual interest rate	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Loan 1 Loan 2	USD USD	Libor plus 0.8% Libor plus 0.8%	152,880,000 131,040,000	149,660,000 96,210,000
			283,920,000	245,870,000

The applicable interest rates of these borrowings ranged from 1.036% to 1.200% per annum during the period (2014: 0.954% to 1.492% per annum).

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13. Accounts payable – trade

Accounts payable – trade included the following amounts due to a related party:

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Amounts due to Vietnam Kirin Beverage Company Limited	9,690,314	38,979,224

The amounts due to Vietnam Kirin Beverage Company Limited represented processing fee payable, which were unsecured, interest free and are payable on demand.

14. Taxes payable to State Treasury

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Value added tax Personal income tax Foreign contractor tax	5,122,991 243,627	5,448,172 311,156 80,817
Foreign contractor tax	5,366,618	5,840,145

15. Accrued expenses

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Sales discounts and commission	4,731,135	15,373,539
Transportation fees	9,505,290	7,920,713
Secondment fee payable (*)	5,042,103	4,742,113
Loans interest payable	920,337	2,168,572
Display expenses	-	3,090,617
Promotion expenses	5,651,735	5,745,365
Others	7,078,626	14,374,633
	32,929,226	53,415,552

^(*) According to the Secondment Agreement dated 1 July 2011, the Group agreed to pay secondment fee to Kirin Holdings Company Limited, a related party, who provides strategic and management advice and assistance to the Group at fixed amounts stipulated in the agreement with each seconded employee.

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16. Other payables

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Dividends payable	505,391	505,391
Trade union, social and health insurance	1,986,795	137,776
Others	143,088	223,828
	2,635,274	866,995

17. Long-term borrowings

	Currency	Annual interest rate	Year of maturity	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Unsecured borrowings from Kirin Holdings Company, Limited	USD	1.896%	2017	141,960,000	138,970,000

The unsecured borrowings bore fixed interest rate of 1.896% per annum during the period (2014: 1.896% per annum), which is based on USD Swap Semi 30/360 5-year plus 0.8% per annum according to current Kirin Group's financial rules.

18. Deferred tax liabilities

(i) Recognised deferred tax liabilities

Deferred tax liabilities related to temporary differences arising from depreciation of fixed assets.

(ii) Unrecognised deferred tax assets

Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of the following items:

	30/6/2015		31/12/2014	
	Temporary difference VND'000	Tax value VND'000	Temporary difference VND'000	Tax value VND'000
Deductible temporary differences Tax losses	39,162,074 120,727,963	8,615,656 26,560,152	57,434,153 55,323,290	12,635,514 12,171,124
	159,890,037	35,175,808	112,757,443	24,806,638

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The tax losses expire in the following years:

Year of expiry	Status of tax review	Tax losses available VND'000
2017	Outstanding	14,604,263
2019	Outstanding	37,786,831
2020	Outstanding	68,336,869
		120,727,963

The deductible temporary differences do not expire under current tax legislation. Deferred tax assets have not been recognised in respect of these items because it is not probable that future taxable profit will be available against which the Group can utilise the benefits therefrom.

19. Provision – long-term

Movements of provision during the period were as follows:

	Severance allowance VND'000
Opening balance Provision made during the period Provision utilised during the period	3,076,345 35,763 (43,247)
Closing balance	3,068,861

During the six-month period ended 30 June 2015, the Group contributed VND545 million (six-month period ended 30 June 2014: VND599 million) to the unemployment insurance fund and the amount is recorded as part of labour and staff costs in the consolidated statement of income.

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20. Movements in owners' equity

				Accumulated	
	Share capital VND'000	Share premium VND'000	Other reserves VND'000	losses VND'000	Total VND'000
Balance as at 31 December 2013 Net loss for the period	591,443,888	85,035,704	(32,535,252)	(579,228,333) (89,855,051)	64,716,007 (89,855,051)
Reclassification (Note 22(b))	(90,034,048)	-	90,034,048	-	-
Balance as at 30 June 2014	501,409,840	85,035,704	57,498,796	(669,083,384)	(25,139,044)
Share capital issued Net loss for the period	210,000,000	-	-	(87,050,620)	210,000,000 (87,050,620)
Balance as at 31 December 2014	711,409,840	85,035,704	57,498,796	(756,134,004)	97,810,336
Net loss for the period	-	-	-	(49,202,283)	(49,202,283)
Balance as at 30 June 2015	711,409,840	85,035,704	57,498,796	(805,336,287)	48,608,053

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21. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital is:

	30/6 Number of	30/6/2015 Number of		
	shares	VND'000		
Authorised and issued share capital Ordinary shares	71,140,992	711,409,920		
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	71,140,984	711,409,840		

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

Please refer to Note 20 for movements in share capital.

22. Other reserves

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Acquisition reserve (a) Other reserve (b)	(32,535,252) 90,034,048	(32,535,252) 90,034,048
	57,498,796	57,498,796

- (a) In 2007, the Company acquired 90.4% shareholding of Avafood in a business combination under common control. This amount represented the difference between consideration given and the net amounts of assets and liabilities of Avafood attributable to the Group at the acquisition date.
- (b) On 1 January 2013, the Company changed its accounting currency from United States Dollars ("USD") to Vietnam Dong ("VND") in accordance with the requirements of Circular No. 244/2010/TT/BTC dated 31 December 2009 of the Ministry of Finance ("Circular 244"). Accordingly, all balances in USD as at 31 December 2012 have been translated to VND at the exchange rate of VND20,828 to USD1. During 2014, the Company adjusted the share capital to reflect the issued capital at par. The difference between the converted value and par value of ordinary shares of VND90,034,048,000 is reflected as other reserves.

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23. Total revenue

Total revenue represents the gross value of goods sold exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised:

	Six-month period ended 30/6/2015 30/6/2014	
	VND'000	VND'000
Total revenue		
Sales of drinks	506,425,080	472,484,092
 Sales of biscuits 	7,689,901	9,881,325
 Sales of other products 	71,181,622	63,834,407
	585,296,603	546,199,824
Less revenue deductions Sales allowances Sales returns	16,293,825 420	15,755,789 3,892,322
	16,294,245	19,648,111
Net revenue	569,002,358	526,551,713

24. Cost of sales

	Six-month p	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2015	30/6/2014		
	VND'000	VND'000		
Total cost of sales				
Cost of drinks	365,647,824	335,909,690		
Cost of biscuits	6,745,306	8,850,694		
Cost of other products	34,089,666	51,266,225		
	406,482,796	396,026,609		
				

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25. Financial income

	Six-month po 30/6/2015 VND'000		
Interest income from bank deposits Realised foreign exchange gains Unrealised foreign exchange gains	150,906 10,848,210 36,032	160,178 2,778,980 400,580	
	11,035,148	3,339,738	

26. Financial expenses

	Six-month po	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2015	30/6/2014		
	VND'000	VND'000		
Interest expense	2,691,360	3,470,061		
Realised foreign exchange losses	9,888,243	2,716,684		
Unrealised foreign exchange losses	8,766,968	5,095,209		
	21,346,571	11,281,954		

27. Other income

	Six-month p 30/6/2015 VND'000	eriod ended 30/6/2014 VND'000
Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets Others	645,455 3,247,247	8,171,776
	3,892,702	8,171,776

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28. Other expenses

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2015 VND'000	30/6/2014 VND'000	
Depreciation of idle fixed assets	2,008,326	1,298,713	
Net book value of disposed fixed assets	73,791	-	
Others	193,326	125,143	
	2,275,443	1,423,856	

29. Income tax

(a) Recognised in the consolidated statement of income

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2015	30/6/2014
	VND'000	VND'000
Deferred tax expense/(benefit)		
Origination and reversal of temporary differences	196,881	167,386
Effect of change in tax rate	-	(458,281)
	196,881	(290,895)

(b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2015 VND'000	30/6/2014 VND'000
Loss before tax	(48,761,565)	(89,866,009)
Tax at the Group's tax rate	(10,727,544)	(19,770,522)
Non-deductible expenses	555,255	4,474,377
Effect of change in tax rate	-	(458,281)
Deferred tax assets not recognised	11,014,253	16,116,893
Tax losses not previously recognised utilised	(645,083)	(653,362)
	196,881	(290,895)

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(c) Applicable tax rates

(i) Interfood Shareholding Company

Under the terms of the Company's Investment Certificate, the Company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the rate of 15% of taxable profits for the first 12 years starting from the first year of operation (1994). Thereafter, from 2006 onwards the Company is subject to income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives of 25%.

According to Decree No. 24/2007/ND-CP dated 14 February 2007 (which replaced Decree No. 164/2003/ND-CP dated 22 December 2003), the Company is entitled to tax incentives in relation to the relocation of its business activities out of an urban area. In 2006, the Company relocated one of its production lines from Bien Hoa City to Tam Phuoc Industrial Zone, Bien Hoa City. As a result, profit derived from this line is exempted from corporate income tax for two years and a reduction of 50% for the following six years. Also as stated in this Decree, the Company is entitled to tax incentives in relation to investments made in new production lines that are qualified under this Decree. The tax incentives include one year of exemption from corporate income tax and a reduction of 50% for the following four years applied to profit derived from the new production lines.

Under Decree No. 124/2008/ND-CP dated 11 December 2008 (which replaced Decree No. 24/2007/ND-CP dated 14 February 2007) and Decree 122/2011/ND-CP dated 27 December 2012 (which provided a number of amendments to prevailing Decree No. 124/2008/ND-CP), the Company will continue to enjoy its tax incentives under Decree No. 24/2007/ND-CP dated 14 February 2007.

According to Letter No. 11924/TC-CST dated 20 October 2004 issued by the Ministry of Finance, the Company is entitled to a 50% reduction for two years after listing its shares in Ho Chi Minh City Securities Trading Centre. The Company has completed the registration with the tax authority to apply the incentives commencing from 2007.

The usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives has been changed to 22% for 2014 and 2015, and will be reduced to 20% from 2016.

(ii) Avafood Shareholding Company

Under the terms of its Investment Certificate, Avafood has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the rate of 15% of taxable profits from manufacturing processed products, including fruit juice, bottled filtered water, biscuits, jams and sweets of all kinds, and from agricultural and aquatic products as well as livestock for the first 12 years starting from the first year of operation (from 2006 to 2018) and the tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives of 25% for the succeeding years. The current tax regulations allow the Avafood to be exempt from income tax for 2 years starting from the first year it generates a taxable profit (from 2011 to 2012) and entitled to a 50% reduction in income tax for the 3 succeeding years. The income tax regulations also specify that if the Avafood does not generate any taxable profit in three consecutive years from the first year it generates revenue, the above tax exemption period will start in the fourth year despite the fact that no taxable profit has been made. All the above tax exemption and reduction are not applicable to other income which is taxed at the tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives of 25%.

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Corporate income tax is payable at the rate stipulated by the current regulations on annual profit from processing service, office and workshop lease activity (2015 and 2014: 22%).

The usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives has been changed to 22% for 2014 and 2015, and will be reduced to 20% from 2016.

30. Basic loss per share

The calculation of basic loss per share at 30 June 2015 was based on the net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the period, calculated as follows:

(i) Net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders

	Six-month period ended	
	30/6/2015	30/6/2014
	VND'000	VND'000
Net loss attributable to ordinary shareholders	(49,202,283)	(89,855,051)

(ii) Weighted average number of ordinary shares

Six-month period ended 30/6/2015 30/6/2014 71,140,984 50,140,984

Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the period

31. Financial instruments

(a) Financial risk management

(i) Overview

The Group has exposure to the following risks from its use of financial instruments:

- credit risk;
- liquidity risk; and
- market risk.

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This note presents information about the Group's exposure to each of the above risks, the Group's objectives, policies and processes for measuring and managing risk.

The Company's Board of Directors oversees and monitors the Group's compliance with risk management policies and procedures, and reviews the adequacy of the risk management framework in relation to the risks faced by the Group.

(ii) Risk management framework

The Board of Directors has overall responsibility for the establishment and oversights of the Group's risk management framework. The Board of Directors is responsible for developing and monitoring the Group's risk management policies.

(b) Credit risk

Credit risk is the risk of financial loss to the Group if a customer or counterparty to a financial instrument fails to meet its contractual obligations, and arises principally from the Group's receivables from customers and deposits at banks.

(i) Exposure to credit risk

The total of carrying amounts of financial assets represents the maximum credit exposure. The maximum exposure to credit risk at the reporting date was as follows:

	Note	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Cash at banks	(ii)	71,646,477	114,171,663
Trade and other receivables	(iii)	19,311,733	34,994,060
	-	90,958,210	149,165,723

(ii) Cash at banks

Cash at banks of the Group is mainly held with well-known financial institutions. Management does not foresee any significant credit risks from these deposits and does not expect that these financial institutions may default and cause losses to the Group.

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(iii) Trade and other receivables

The carrying amount of receivables represents the maximum credit risk pertaining to receivables.

The Group's exposure to credit risk in relation to receivables is mainly influenced by the individual characteristics of each customer. In response to the risk, the Group has established a credit policy under which most customers have to settle payment in advance before the goods delivery is carried out. Only customers considered with high creditworthiness by the management are offered credit terms. Receivables are due within 30 days to 50 days from the date of billing. Debtors with balances that are overdue are requested to settle the balances and management will perform an assessment before further credit is granted. No collateral is collected from the customers.

Trade and other receivables that are neither past due nor impaired are mostly due from companies with good collection track records with the Group. Management believes that those receivables are of high credit quality.

The aging of trade and other receivables is as follows:

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Not past due	13,055,950	18,186,392
Past due $1 - 30$ days	3,673,886	13,599,968
Past due 31 – 180 days	1,944,688	3,516,347
Over 180 days	2,682,677	1,736,821
	21,357,201	37,039,528

There was no movement in allowance for doubtful debts during the period.

(c) Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Group will not be able to meet its financial obligations as they fall due. The Group's approach to managing liquidity is to ensure, as far as possible, that it will always have sufficient liquidity to meet its liabilities when due, under both normal and stressed conditions, without incurring unacceptable losses or risking damage to the Group's reputation. The Group also manages its borrowings from related company by managing the financing terms with the related company.

Financial liabilities with fixed or determinable payments have the following contractual maturities including the estimated interest payments:

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30 June 2015

	Carrying amount VND'000	Contractual cash flows VND'000	Within 1 year VND'000	1 – 2 years VND'000	2 – 5 years VND'000
Trade and other payables	101,911,212	101,911,212	101,911,212	_	-
Short-term borrowings	283,920,000	284,763,601	284,763,601	-	_
Long-term borrowings	141,960,000	146,974,416	2,706,310	144,268,106	-
	527,791,212	533,649,229	389,381,123	144,268,106	-
31 December 2014	Carrenin a	Cantus street	¥¥7\$41.\$		

	Carrying amount VND'000	Contractual cash flows VND'000	Within 1 year VND'000	1 – 2 years VND'000	2-5 years VND'000
Trade and other payables Short-term borrowings Long-term borrowings	161,873,342 245,870,000 138,970,000	161,873,342 247,045,142 145,257,095	161,873,342 247,045,142 2,634,871	2,634,871	139,987,353
	546,713,342	554,175,579	411,553,355	2,634,871	139,987,353

The Group manages its ability to meet the expected operational expenses and servicing its debts by maintaining the financial facility as follows:

• USD3.5 million unused short-term loan facility which renews automatically at the option of the Group. Interest would be payable at a rate of Libor + 0.8% per annum.

(d) Market risk

Market risk is the risk that changes in market prices, such as foreign exchange rates and interest rates will affect the Group's income or the value of its holdings of financial instruments. The objective of market risk management is to manage and control market risk exposures within acceptable parameters, while optimising the return.

(i) Currency risk

The Group is exposed to currency risk on sales, purchases and borrowings that are denominated in a currency other than the accounting currency of the Group, which is the VND. The currency in which these transactions primarily are denominated is USD.

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The Group's exposure to currency risk is managed by keeping the exposure to an acceptable level by entering into currency transactions to address short-term over-exposures.

Exposure to currency risk

The Group had the following net monetary liabilities position exposed to currency risk:

	30/6/2015 USD	31/12/2014 USD
Cash	945,424	2,230,894
Accounts receivable – trade	221,869	339,568
Short-term borrowings	(13,000,000)	(11,500,000)
Accounts payable – trade	(234,630)	(197,469)
Other monetary liabilities	(272,828)	(317,543)
Long-term borrowings	(6,500,000)	(6,500,000)
	(18,840,165)	(15,944,550)

The followings are the significant exchange rates applied by the Group:

	Exchange	Exchange rate as at	
	30/6/2015 VND	31/12/2014 VND	
USD1	21,780	21,380	

Below is an analysis of the possible impact on the net loss after tax of the Group, after taking into account the current level of exchange rates and the historical volatility as well as market expectations. This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular interest rates, remain constant and ignores any impact of forecasted sales and purchases.

30 June 2015	Increase net loss VND'000
USD (2% strengthening of USD)	6,401,285
31 December 2014 USD (1% strengthening of USD)	2,658,977

The opposite movement of the currency would have the equal but opposite effect to the net loss after tax of the Group.

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(ii) Interest rate risk

At the reporting date the interest rate profile of the Group's interest-bearing financial instruments was:

	Carrying amount		
	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000	
Fixed rate instruments			
Financial liabilities	(141,960,000)	(138,970,000)	
Variable rate instruments			
Financial assets	71,646,477	114,171,663	
Financial liabilities	(283,920,000)	(245,870,000)	
	(212,273,523)	(131,698,337)	

An increase of 100 basis points in interest rates would have increased net loss after tax of the Group by VND1,656 million (2014: VND1,027 million). This analysis assumes that all other variables, in particular foreign currency rates, remain constant.

No policy was in place pertaining to the mitigation of any potential volatility of the interest rate.

(e) Fair values

The fair values of financial assets and liabilities, together with the carrying amounts shown in the balance sheet, are as follows:

30/6/2	2015	31/12/	/2014
Carrying amount VND'000	Fair value VND'000	Carrying amount VND'000	Fair value VND'000
71,646,477	71,646,477	114,171,663	114,171,663
19,311,733	(*)	34,994,060	(*)
ost:			
(101,911,212)	(*)	(161,873,342)	(*)
(283,920,000)	(*)	(245,870,000)	(*)
(141,960,000)	(*)	(138,970,000)	(*)
	Carrying amount VND'000 71,646,477 19,311,733 ost: (101,911,212) (283,920,000)	amount VND'000 Fair value VND'000 71,646,477 71,646,477 19,311,733 (*) ost: (101,911,212) (*) (283,920,000) (*)	Carrying amount Fair value VND'000 (*) (161,873,342) (283,920,000) (*) (245,870,000)

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(*) The Group has not determined fair values of these financial instruments for disclosure in the consolidated interim financial statements because information about their market prices is not available and there is currently no guidance on determination of fair value using valuation techniques under the Vietnamese Accounting Standards or the relevant requirements of the Vietnamese Accounting System for Enterprises. The fair values of these financial instruments may differ from their carrying amounts.

32. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the consolidated interim financial statements, the Group had the following significant transactions with related parties during the period:

Transaction value		
Six-month period ended		
30/6/2015	30/6/2014	
VND'000	VND'000	
32,340,000	31,590,000	
2,691,360	3,470,061	
5,099,073	4,837,586	
_	5,109	
81,233,516	48,272,295	
2,847,130	2,811,544	
939,300	659,312	
	Six-month po 30/6/2015 VND'000 32,340,000 2,691,360 5,099,073	

33. Commitments

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were as follows:

	30/6/2015 VND'000	31/12/2014 VND'000
Within one year Within two to five years	6,720,543 13,311,650	3,331,765 1,135,397
	20,032,193	4,467,162

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34. Production and business costs by element

	Six-month period ended		
	30/6/2015 VND'000	30/6/2014 VND'000	
Raw material costs included in production costs	273,947,461	334,343,755	
Labour costs and staff costs	93,435,031	91,244,524	
Depreciation and amortisation	19,166,722	18,896,510	
Outside services	253,988,309	223,323,045	
Other expenses	16,755,065	815,930	

28 August 2015

Prepared by: Approved by:

(Signed) (Signed and sealed)

Nguyen Hong Phong Toru Yamasaki
Chief Accountant Chairman – cum General Director