# Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary

Consolidated Financial Statements for the year ended 31 December 2018

## **Interfood Shareholding Company Corporate information**

Investment Licence No.	270/GP	16 November 1991
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Investment Certificates No.	472033000328 (1st amendment)	28 November 2007

472033000328	3 (2 <sup>nd</sup> amendment)	20 May 2010
472033000328	3 (3 <sup>rd</sup> amendment)	22 April 2011
472033000328	3 (4 <sup>th</sup> amendment)	18 October 2011
472033000328	3 (5 <sup>th</sup> amendment)	14 May 2014
472033000328	3 (6 <sup>th</sup> amendment)	30 December 2015
6525867086	(7 <sup>th</sup> amendment)	5 February 2016
6525867086	(8 <sup>th</sup> amendment)	28 December 2016
6525867086	(9th amendment)	25 January 2017
6525867086	(10 <sup>th</sup> amendment)	8 April 2018

The Company's Investment Licence has been amended several times, the most recent of which is by the Investment Licence No. 270 CPH/GCNDDC3-BHK dated 23 August 2006. The Investment Licence and its amendments were issued by the Ministry of Planning and Investment and are valid for 50 years.

The Company's Investment Certificates were issued by the Dong Nai Industrial Zone Authority and are valid for 50 years from the date of the initial Investment Licence.

## **Enterprise Registration Certificate No.**

3600245631 21 January 2016 3600245631 19 March 2018

The Company's Enterprise Registration Certificate and its amendment were issued by the Department of Planning and Investment of Dong Nai Province.

#### **Board of Management** Yutaka Ogami Chairman

(from 16 March 2018)

Member

(until 16 March 2018)

Toru Yamasaki Chairman

(until 16 March 2018)

Takeshi Fukushima Member

(from 27 March 2018)

Osamu Harada Member

(from 27 March 2018)

Shinro Fujita Member

(from 27 March 2018)

Yasuomi Ouchi Member

(from 27 March 2018)

## **Interfood Shareholding Company Corporate information (continued)**

**Board of Management** 

(continued)

Nguyen Thi Kim Lien Hajime Kobayashi Member Member

(until 27 March 2018)

Hirotsugu Otani

Member (until 27 March 2018)

**Board of Directors** Yutaka Ogami

General Director/ General Manager of Administration (from 16 March 2018) Director/General Manager

of Planning

(until 29 March 2018)

Toru Yamasaki General Director

(until 16 March 2018)

Ryuta Onda Director/General Manager

of Factory

(from 29 March 2018)

Fumiaki Furuya Director/General Manager

of Factory

(until 29 March 2018)

Nguyen Thi Kim Lien Director/General Manager

of Internal Control

Tomohide Ito Director/General Manager

of Planning

(from 29 March 2018)

Takeshi Fukushima Director/General Manager

of Marketing/General Manager of Sales

**Registered Office** Lot 13, Tam Phuoc Industrial Zone

Tam Phuoc Commune, Bien Hoa City

Dong Nai Province

Vietnam

**Auditor** KPMG Limited

Vietnam

## **Interfood Shareholding Company Statement of the Board of Directors**

The Board of Directors of Interfood Shareholding Company ("the Company") presents this statement and the accompanying consolidated financial statements of the Company and its subsidiary (together referred to as "the Group") for the year ended 31 December 2018.

The Company's Board of Directors is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the consolidated financial statements in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting. In the opinion of the Company's Board of Directors:

- (a) the consolidated financial statements set out on pages 6 to 40 give a true and fair view of the consolidated financial position of the Group as at 31 December 2018, and of its consolidated results of operations and its consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting; and
- (b) at the date of this statement, there are no reasons to believe that the Group will not be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

The Company's Board of Directors has, on the date of this statement, authorised the accompanying consolidated financial statements for issue.

On behalf of the Board of Directors

Signed and sealed

Yutaka Ogami Chairman – cum General Director

Dong Nai Province, 22 March 2019

## **Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary** Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018

Form B 01 – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
ASSETS				
Current assets $(100 = 110 + 130 + 140 + 150)$	100		519,707,305	482,358,985
Cash	110	5	262,171,897	268,014,283
Cash	111		262,171,897	268,014,283
Accounts receivable – short-term	130		33,272,625	28,879,709
Accounts receivable from customers	131	6	28,741,447	25,565,487
Prepayments to suppliers	132		6,123,998	5,683,291
Other short-term receivables	136		516,133	522,627
Allowance for doubtful debts	137		(2,108,953)	(2,891,696)
Inventories	140	7	223,853,255	184,705,251
Inventories	141		224,153,307	185,019,988
Allowance for inventories	149		(300,052)	(314,737)
Other current assets	150		409,528	759,742
Short-term prepaid expenses	151		293,467	663,478
Taxes receivable from State Treasury	153		116,061	96,264

## **Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018 (continued)**

Form B 01 – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Long-term assets $(200 = 210 + 220 + 260)$	200		201,038,294	212,041,292
Accounts receivable – long-term	210		1,750,728	1,575,362
Other long-term receivables	216		1,750,728	1,575,362
Fixed assets	220		153,706,176	182,322,856
Tangible fixed assets	221	8	147,458,258	175,164,347
Cost	222		558,260,814	556,862,484
Accumulated depreciation	223		(410,802,556)	(381,698,137)
Finance lease tangible fixed assets	224	9	115,852	155,572
Cost	225		198,603	198,603
Accumulated depreciation	226		(82,751)	(43,031)
Intangible fixed assets	227	10	6,132,066	7,002,937
Cost	228		14,082,575	13,315,814
Accumulated amortisation	229		(7,950,509)	(6,312,877)
Other long-term assets	260		45,581,390	28,143,074
Long-term prepaid expenses	261	11	27,373,773	28,143,074
Deferred tax assets	262	12	18,207,617	-
TOTAL ASSETS $(270 = 100 + 200)$	270		720,745,599	694,400,277

## **Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary** Consolidated balance sheet as at 31 December 2018 (continued)

Form B 01 – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
RESOURCES				
LIABILITIES $(300 = 310 + 330)$	300		216,066,835	369,817,247
Current liabilities	310		210,971,535	363,804,425
Accounts payable to suppliers	311	13	89,092,470	79,089,874
Advances from customers	312		5,555,632	3,614,356
Taxes payable to State Treasury	313	14	17,847,180	14,308,692
Payable to employees	314		8,161,198	8,242,929
Accrued expenses	315	15	89,306,325	75,576,402
Other short-term payables	319	16	1,008,730	1,092,172
Short-term borrowings	320	17(a)	-	181,880,000
Long-term liabilities	330		5,095,300	6,012,822
Long-term finance lease liabilities	338	17(b)	136,581	169,203
Deferred tax liabilities	341	12	1,432,672	2,267,180
Provision	342	18	3,526,047	3,576,439
<b>EQUITY</b> $(400 = 410)$	400		504,678,764	324,583,030
Owners' equity	410	19	504,678,764	324,583,030
Share capital	411	20	871,409,840	871,409,840
<ul> <li>Ordinary shares with voting rights</li> </ul>	411a		871,409,840	871,409,840
Share premium	412		85,035,704	85,035,704
Other capital	420	21	57,498,796	57,498,796
Accumulated losses	421		(513,141,273)	(693,306,137)
<ul> <li>Accumulated losses brought forward</li> </ul>	421a		(693,306,137)	(809,395,788)
<ul> <li>Net profit for the current year</li> </ul>	<i>421b</i>		180,164,864	116,089,651
Non-controlling interest	429		3,875,697	3,944,827
<b>TOTAL RESOURCES</b> (440 = 300 + 400)	440		720,745,599	694,400,277

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Prepared by: Approved by:

Signed Signed and sealed

Nguyen Hong Phong Chief Accountant Yutaka Ogami Chairman – cum General Director

## **Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of income for the year ended 31 December 2018**

Form B 02 – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Revenue from sale of goods	01	23	1,719,312,753	1,525,892,179
Revenue deductions	02	23	141,768,023	105,207,528
Net revenue (10 = 01 - 02)	10	23	1,577,544,730	1,420,684,651
Cost of sales	11	24	953,603,017	918,125,713
<b>Gross profit (20 = 10 - 11)</b>	20		623,941,713	502,558,938
Financial income	21	25	8,463,045	8,594,690
Financial expenses	22	26	11,814,144	11,753,484
In which: Interest expense	23		2,444,401	4,496,128
Selling expenses	25	27	369,829,630	330,222,418
General and administration expenses	26	28	35,194,613	35,948,250
Net operating profit ${30 = 20 + (21 - 22) - (25 + 26)}$	30		215,566,371	133,229,476
Other income	31	29	4 072 716	1 245 261
Other expenses	32	30	4,073,716 10,837,235	1,345,361 5,659,481
Results of other activities (40 = 31 - 32)	40		(6,763,519)	(4,314,120)
Accounting profit before tax $(50 = 30 + 40)$	50		208,802,852	128,915,356
Income tax expense – current	51	32	47,749,243	13,921,299
Income tax benefit – deferred	52	32	(19,042,125)	(1,070,851)
Net profit after tax (60 = 50 - 51 - 52) (carried forward)	60		180,095,734	116,064,908

## Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of income for the year ended 31 December 2018 (continued)

#### Form B 02 - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Net profit after tax (brought forward)	60	<u>.</u>	180,095,734	116,064,908
Attributable to:				
Equity holders of the Company Non-controlling interest	61 62		180,164,864 (69,130)	116,089,651 (24,743)
Earnings per share		=		
Basic earnings per share (in VND)	70	33	2,068	1,332

22 March 2019

Prepared by: Approved by:

Signed Signed and sealed

Nguyen Hong Phong Yutaka Ogami
Chief Accountant Chairman – cum General Director

## Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2018 (Indirect method)

Form B 03 – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIV	VITIES			
Accounting profit before tax	01		208,802,852	128,915,356
Adjustments for	02		21 417 077	21 204 662
Depreciation and amortisation	02		31,417,977	31,384,662
Allowances and provisions	03		1,846,611	(132,218)
Exchange gains arising from revaluation of				
monetary items denominated in foreign currencies	04		(11.076)	(272 544)
	05		(11,976) (909,710)	(373,544)
Profits from investing activities				(1,229,515)
Interest expense	06		2,444,401	4,496,128
Operating profit before changes in working capital	08	-	243,590,155	163,060,869
Change in receivables and other assets	09		(4,694,674)	1,198,837
Change in inventories	10		(40,353,410)	(54,891,306)
Change in payables and other liabilities	11		25,587,414	1,392,731
Changes in prepaid expenses	12		1,139,312	3,019,736
		-	225,268,797	113,780,867
Interest paid	14		(2,614,003)	(4,950,820)
Corporate income tax paid	16		(44,692,971)	(9,686,871)
Net cash flows from operating activities	20	-	177,961,823	99,143,176
CASH FLOWS FROM INVESTING ACTIV	ITIES			
Payments for additions to fixed assets and				
other long-term assets	21		(2,801,297)	(7,118,509)
Proceeds from disposals of fixed assets	22		210,364	380,091
Receipts of interest	27		699,346	849,424
Net cash flows from investing activities	30	•	(1,891,587)	(5,888,994)

## Interfood Shareholding Company and its subsidiary Consolidated statement of cash flows for the year ended 31 December 2018 (Indirect method – continued)

# Form B 03 – DN/HN (Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

	Code	Note	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
CASH FLOWS FROM FINANCING ACTIV	/ITIES			
Payments to settle loan principals	34		(181,880,000)	(63,798,000)
Payments to settle finance lease liabilities	35		(32,622)	(25,636)
Net cash flows from financing activities	40		(181,912,622)	(63,823,636)
Net cash flows during the year $(50 = 20 + 30 + 40)$	50		(5,842,386)	29,430,546
Cash at the beginning of the year	60		268,014,283	238,583,737
Cash at the end of the year $(70 = 50 + 60)$	70	5	262,171,897	268,014,283

22 March 2019

Prepared by: Approved by:

Signed Signed and sealed

Nguyen Hong Phong Yutaka Ogami
Chief Accountant Chairman – cum General Director

Form B 09 – DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying consolidated financial statements.

#### 1. Reporting entity

#### (a) Ownership structure

Interfood Shareholding Company ("the Company") is incorporated as a joint stock company in Vietnam. The Company owns 90.4% of the equity interests in Avafood Shareholding Company ("Avafood"). The consolidated financial statements for the year ended 31 December 2018 comprise the Company and its subsidiary, Avafood (together referred to as "the Group").

The Company's shares were listed on the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange in accordance with the Listing License No. 61/UBCK-GPNY issued by the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange on 29 September 2006.

According to the Announcement No. 395/2013 of the Ho Chi Minh City Stock Exchange, the Company's shares were delisted on 3 May 2013 and thereafter traded on Vietnam Security Depository.

The Company's shares were listed on the Unlisted Public Company Market in accordance with the Decision No. 717/QD-SGDHN issued by the Ha Noi Stock Exchange on 7 November 2016.

#### (b) Principal activities

The principal activities of the Company are to process agricultural and aquatic products into canned, dried, frozen, salted, and pickled products; the production of biscuits and snack food; carbonated and non-carbonated fruit juice, non-carbonated and carbonated beverages, with or without low level of alcohol (less than 10%); bottled filtered water; packaging for foods and beverages; process milk and milk related products; and to export, import products in accordance with business operation.

The principal activities of Avafood are to provide processing service and produce products including fruit juice, beverage, bottled filtered water; biscuits, jams and sweets, snack food; and agricultural, aquatic and livestock products; lease a workshop, office; and to export, import products in accordance with business operation under the Investment Licence No. 48/GP-DN issued by the People's Committee of Dong Nai Province on 19 July 2002.

#### (c) Normal operating cycle

The normal operating cycle of the Group is generally within 12 months.

#### (d) Group structure

As at 31 December 2018, the Group had 635 employees (1/1/2018: 686 employees).

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

## 2. Basis of preparation

#### (a) Statement of compliance

The consolidated financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Vietnamese Accounting Standards, the Vietnamese Accounting System for enterprises and the relevant statutory requirements applicable to financial reporting.

#### (b) Basis of measurement

The consolidated financial statements, except for the consolidated statement of cash flows, are prepared on the accrual basis using the historical cost concept. The consolidated statement of cash flows is prepared using the indirect method.

#### (c) Annual accounting period

The annual accounting period of the Group is from 1 January to 31 December.

#### (d) Accounting and presentation currency

The Group's accounting currency is Vietnam Dong ("VND"). The consolidated financial statements are prepared and presented in Vietnam Dong rounded to the nearest thousand ("VND'000").

#### 3. Summary of significant accounting policies

The following significant accounting policies have been adopted by the Group in the preparation of these consolidated financial statements.

#### (a) Basis of consolidation

#### (i) Subsidiary

Subsidiary is an entity controlled by the Group. The financial statements of the subsidiary are included in the consolidated financial statements from the date that control commences until the date that control ceases.

#### (ii) Transactions eliminated on consolidation

Inter-group transactions, balances, and any unrealised income and expenses arising from inter-group transactions, are eliminated in preparing the consolidated financial statements.

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

#### (b) Foreign currency transactions

Transactions in currencies other than VND during the year have been translated into VND at rates approximating actual rates of exchange ruling at the transaction dates.

Monetary assets and liabilities denominated in currencies other than VND are translated into VND at the account transfer buying rate and the account transfer selling rate at the end of the annual accounting period, respectively, quoted by the commercial bank where the Company or its subsidiary most frequently conducts transactions.

All foreign exchange differences are recorded in the consolidated statement of income.

#### (c) Cash

Cash comprises cash balances and call deposits.

#### (d) Accounts receivable

Accounts receivable from customers and other receivables are stated at cost less allowance for doubtful debts.

#### (e) Inventories

Inventories are stated at the lower of cost and net realisable value. Cost is determined on a weighted average basis and includes all costs incurred in bringing the inventories to their present location and condition. Cost in the case of finished goods and work in progress includes raw materials, direct labour and attributable manufacturing overheads. Net realisable value is the estimated selling price of inventory items, less the estimated costs of completion and direct selling expenses.

The Group applies the perpetual method of accounting for inventories.

#### (f) Tangible fixed assets

#### (i) Cost

Tangible fixed assets are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation. The initial cost of a tangible fixed asset comprises its purchase price, including import duties, non-refundable purchase taxes and any directly attributable costs of bringing the asset to its working condition for its intended use. Expenditure incurred after tangible fixed assets have been put into operation, such as repair, maintenance and overhaul cost, is charged to the consolidated statement of income in the year in which the cost is incurred. In situations where it can be clearly demonstrated that the expenditure has resulted in an increase in the future economic benefits expected to be obtained from the use of tangible fixed assets beyond their originally assessed standard of performance, the expenditure is capitalised as an additional cost of tangible fixed assets.

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

#### (ii) Depreciation

Depreciation is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of tangible fixed assets. The estimated useful lives are as follows:

buildings 30 years
 machinery and equipment 6 – 15 years
 motor vehicles 6 – 10 years
 office equipment 3 – 10 years

#### (g) Finance lease tangible fixed assets

Leases in terms of which the Group assumes substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership are classified as finance leases. Tangible fixed assets acquired by way of finance leases are stated at an amount equal to the lower of fair value and the present value of the minimum lease payments at inception of the lease, less accumulated depreciation.

Depreciation on finance leased assets is computed on a straight-line basis over the estimated useful lives of items of the leased assets. The estimated useful lives of finance leased assets are consistent with the useful lives of tangible fixed assets as described in accounting policy 3(f)(ii).

#### (h) Intangible fixed assets

#### Software

Cost of acquiring a new software, which is not an integral part of the related hardware, is capitalised and treated as an intangible fixed asset. Software cost is amortised on a straight-line basis over 10 years.

#### (i) Long-term prepaid expenses

#### (i) Prepaid land costs

Prepaid land costs comprise prepaid land lease rentals, including those for which the Group obtained land use rights certificate but are not qualified as intangible fixed assets under Circular No. 45/2013/TT-BTC dated 25 April 2013 of the Ministry of Finance providing guidance on management, use and depreciation of fixed assets, and other costs incurred in conjunction with securing the use of leased land. These costs are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease of 40 years.

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

#### (ii) Renovation expense

Renovation expense is initially stated at cost and is amortised on a straight-line basis over 3 years starting from the date of completion of the renovation.

#### (iii) Tools and supplies

Tools and supplies include assets held for use by the Group in the normal course of business whose costs of individual items are less than VND30 million and therefore not qualified for recognition as fixed assets under prevailing regulation. Cost of tools and supplies is amortised on a straight-line basis over 3 years.

#### (j) Trade and other payables

Accounts payable to suppliers and other payables are stated at their costs.

#### (k) Provisions

A provision is recognised if, as a result of a past event, the Group has a present legal or constructive obligation that can be estimated reliably, and it is probable that an outflow of economic benefits will be required to settle the obligation. Provisions are determined by discounting the expected future cash flows at a pre-tax rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the liability.

#### Severance allowance

Under the Vietnamese Labour Code, when an employee who has worked for 12 months or more ("the eligible employees") voluntarily terminates his/her labour contract, the employer is required to pay the eligible employee severance allowance calculated based on years of service and employee's compensation at termination. Provision for severance allowance has been provided based on employees' years of service and their average salary for the six-month period prior to the end of the annual accounting period. For the purpose of determining the number of years of service by an employee, the period for which the employee participated in and contributed to unemployment insurance in accordance with prevailing laws and regulations and the period for which severance allowance has been paid by the Group are excluded.

#### (l) Share capital

#### **Ordinary** shares

Ordinary shares are recognised at issuance price less incremental costs directly attributable to the issuance of shares, net of tax effects. Such costs are recognised as a deduction from share premium. The difference between proceeds from the issuance of shares over the par value is recorded in share premium.

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(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

#### (m) Acquisition reserve

Prior to 1 January 2015, the difference between the consideration given and the aggregate value of the assets and liabilities of the acquired entity in a business combination involving entities under common control is recorded as acquisition reserve under other capital.

#### (n) Taxation

Income tax on the profit or loss for the year comprises current and deferred tax. Income tax is recognised in the consolidated statement of income except to the extent that it relates to items recognised directly in equity, in which case it is recognised in equity.

Current tax is the expected tax payable on the taxable income for the year, using tax rates enacted at the end of the annual accounting period, and any adjustment to tax payable in respect of previous years.

Deferred tax is provided using the balance sheet method, providing for temporary differences between the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities for financial reporting purposes and the amounts used for taxation purposes. The amount of deferred tax provided is based on the expected manner of realisation or settlement of the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities using tax rates enacted or substantively enacted at the end of the annual accounting period.

A deferred tax asset is recognised only to the extent that it is probable that future taxable profits will be available against which the temporary difference can be utilised. Deferred tax assets are reduced to the extent that it is no longer probable that the related tax benefit will be realised.

#### (o) Revenue and other income

#### (i) Goods sold

Revenue from sale of goods is recognised in the consolidated statement of income when significant risks and rewards of ownership have been transferred to the buyer. No revenue is recognised if there are significant uncertainties regarding recovery of the consideration due or the possible return of goods. Revenue from sale of goods is recognised at the net amount after deducting sales discounts stated on the invoice.

#### (ii) Interest income

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis with reference to the principal outstanding and the applicable interest rate.

Form B 09 - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

#### (p) Operating lease payments

Payments made under operating leases are recognised in the consolidated statement of income on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease. Lease incentives received are recognised in the consolidated statement of income as an integral part of the total lease expense.

#### (q) Borrowing costs

Borrowing costs are recognised as an expense in the year in which they are incurred, except where the borrowing costs relate to borrowings in respect of the construction of qualifying assets, in which case the borrowing costs incurred during the period of construction are capitalised as part of the cost of the assets concerned.

#### (r) Earnings per share

The Group presents basic earnings per share ("EPS") for its ordinary shares. Basic EPS is calculated by dividing the profit or loss attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company by the weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year. The Company does not present diluted EPS as it has no potentially diluted shares.

#### (s) Segment reporting

A segment is a distinguishable component of the Group that is engaged either in providing related products or services (business segment), or in providing products or services within a particular economic environment (geographical segment), which is subject to risks and rewards that are different from those of other segments. The Group's primary format and secondary format for segment reporting are based on business segments and geographical segments, respectively.

#### (t) Related parties

Parties are considered to be related to the Group if one party has the ability, directly or indirectly, to control the other party or exercise significant influence over the other party in making financial and operating decisions, or where the Group and the other party are subject to common control or significant influence. Related parties may be individuals or corporate entities and include close family members of any individual considered to be a related party.

## 4. Segment reporting

The Group mainly operates in one business segment, which is the production and sale of foods and beverages and in primarily one geographical segment, which is in Vietnam.

#### Form B 09 - DN/HN

(Issued under Circular No. 200/2014/TT-BTC and No. 202/2014/TT-BTC dated 22 December 2014 of the Ministry of Finance)

## 5. Cash

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Cash on hand Cash at banks	84,230 262,087,667	132,496 267,881,787
Cash in the consolidated statement of cash flows	262,171,897	268,014,283

#### 6. Accounts receivable from customers

## (a) Accounts receivable from customers detailed by significant customers

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
EB Services Company Limited	5,572,328	3,744,485
VinCommerce General Commercial Services Joint Stock Company	4,806,694	3,400,699
Saigon Union of Trading Co-operatives	3,898,136	2,798,644
MM Mega Market Vietnam Company Limited	3,202,498	3,108,148
Others	11,261,791	12,513,511
	28,741,447	25,565,487

## (b) Accounts receivable from customers classified by payment term

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Short-term	28,741,447	25,565,487

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## 7. Inventories

	31/12/2018		1/1/2018	
	Cost VND'000	Allowance VND'000	Cost VND'000	Allowance VND'000
Goods in transit	26,965	-	53,355	-
Raw materials	61,008,990	-	56,050,954	(17,918)
Tools and supplies	5,467,593	(296,819)	5,515,174	(296,819)
Work in progress	4,284,841	_	5,558,360	-
Finished goods	153,364,918	(3,233)	117,842,145	-
	224,153,307	(300,052)	185,019,988	(314,737)

Movements of the allowance for inventories during the year were as follows:

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Opening balance	314,737	1,291,214
Increase in allowance during the year	1,205,406	17,918
Allowance ultilised during the year	(1,220,091)	(994,395)
Closing balance	300,052	314,737

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## 8. Tangible fixed assets

	Buildings VND'000	Machinery and equipment VND'000	Motor vehicles VND'000	Office equipment VND'000	Total VND'000
Cost					
Opening balance Additions Disposals	117,748,737	421,182,171 293,390	7,822,533 (591,325)	10,109,043 1,741,146 (44,881)	556,862,484 2,034,536 (636,206)
Closing balance	117,748,737	421,475,561	7,231,208	11,805,308	558,260,814
Accumulated depre	ciation				
Opening balance Charge for the year Disposals	39,959,426 3,993,650	330,460,740 23,711,681	5,947,724 562,840 (591,325)	5,330,247 1,472,454 (44,881)	381,698,137 29,740,625 (636,206)
Closing balance	43,953,076	354,172,421	5,919,239	6,757,820	410,802,556
Net book value					
Opening balance Closing balance	77,789,311 73,795,661	90,721,431 67,303,140	1,874,809 1,311,969	4,778,796 5,047,488	175,164,347 147,458,258

Included in tangible fixed assets were assets costing VND66,418 million which were fully depreciated as of 31 December 2018 (1/1/2018: VND63,404 million), but are still in active use.

Net book value of temporarily idle tangible fixed assets amounted to VND16,648 million as of 31 December 2018 (1/1/2018: VND14,919 million).

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## 9. Finance lease tangible fixed assets

**10.** 

	Office equipment VND'000
Cost	
Opening and closing balance	198,603
Accumulated depreciation	
Opening balance Charge for the year	43,031 39,720
Closing balance	82,751
Net book value	
Opening balance Closing balance	155,572 115,852
Intangible fixed assets	Software VND'000
Cost	V112 000
Opening balance Additions	13,315,814 766,761
Closing balance	14,082,575
Accumulated amortisation	
Opening balance Charge for the year	6,312,877 1,637,632
Closing balance	7,950,509
Net book value	-
Opening balance Closing balance	7,002,937 6,132,066

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## 11. Long-term prepaid expenses

	Prepaid land costs VND'000	Renovation expense VND'000	Tools and supplies VND'000	Others VND'000	Total VND'000
Opening balance Additions Amortisation for the year	24,879,013 (694,998)	184,695 - (119,855)	3,077,498 1,620,000 (1,572,580)	1,868 - (1,868)	28,143,074 1,620,000 (2,389,301)
Closing balance	24,184,015	64,840	3,124,918	-	27,373,773

## 12. Deferred tax assets and liabilities

	Tax rate	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Deferred tax assets:			
Accrued expenses	20%	17,746,047	-
Allowance for doubtful debts	20%	401,560	_
Allowance for inventories	20%	60,010	-
		18,207,617	-
Deferred tax liabilities:	•		_
Fixed assets	20%	1,432,672	2,267,180

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## 13. Accounts payable to suppliers

## (a) Accounts payable to suppliers detailed by significant suppliers

	31/12/2018 Amount within		1/1/	2018 Amount within
	Cost VND'000	payment capacity VND'000	Cost VND'000	payment capacity VND'000
Crown Beverage Cans (Dong				
Nai) Company Limited	24,211,934	24,211,934	22,311,049	22,311,049
Vietnam Kirin Beverage				
Company Limited	17,898,147	17,898,147	20,809,020	20,809,020
Vietnam Chuanli Can				
Manufacturing Company				
Limited	10,367,798	10,367,798	5,124,576	5,124,576
Others	36,614,591	36,614,591	30,845,229	30,845,229
_				
_	89,092,470	89,092,470	79,089,874	79,089,874

## (b) Accounts payable to suppliers classified by payment term

	31/12/2018		1/1/2018	
	Cost VND'000	Amount within payment capacity VND'000	Cost VND'000	Amount within payment capacity VND'000
Short-term	89,092,470	89,092,470	79,089,874	79,089,874

## (c) Accounts payable to suppliers who are related parties

	31/12/2018 Amount within		1/1/2018 Amount with	
	Cost VND'000	payment capacity VND'000	Cost VND'000	payment capacity VND'000
Vietnam Kirin Beverage Company Limited, a related party	17,898,147	17,898,147	20,809,020	20,809,020

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The trade related amounts due to Vietnam Kirin Beverage Company Limited represented the processing fee payable, which were unsecured, interest free and are payable within 30 days from invoice date.

## 14. Taxes payable to State Treasury

	1/1/2018 VND'000	Incurred VND'000	Paid VND'000	Net-off VND'000	31/12/2018 VND'000
Value added tax	8,096,949	161,001,172	(60,917,772)	(99,916,949)	8,263,400
Corporate income tax	5,296,087	47,749,243	(44,692,971)	-	8,352,359
Personal income tax	915,656	6,000,540	(5,966,228)	-	949,968
Others	-	1,094,517	(813,064)	-	281,453
	14,308,692	215,845,472	(112,390,035)	(99,916,949)	17,847,180

## 15. Accrued expenses

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Sales discounts and commission	33,256,071	27,687,606
Promotion expense	35,722,939	24,915,334
Transportation expense	1,331,112	3,241,023
Secondment fee (*)	-	2,854,337
Interest expense	-	169,602
Others	18,996,203	16,708,500
	89,306,325	75,576,402

<sup>(\*)</sup> According to the Secondment Agreement dated 1 July 2011, the Group agreed to pay a secondment fee to Kirin Holdings Company, Limited, a related party, who provides strategic and management advice and assistance to the Group at fixed amounts stipulated in the agreement with each seconded employee.

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## 16. Other short-term payables

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Dividends payable	505,391	505,391
Non-trade amounts due to a related party	201,817	493,867
Others	301,522	92,914
	1,008,730	1,092,172

The non-trade amounts due to a related party were unsecured, interest free and are payable at call.

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## 17. Borrowings and liabilities

## (a) Short-term borrowings

	1/1	1/2018	Movements during the year	3:	1/12/2018
	Carrying amount VND'000	Amount within repayment capacity VND'000	Repayment VND'000	Carrying amount VND'000	Amount within repayment capacity VND'000
Short-term borrowings	181,880,000	181,880,000	(181,880,000)	-	-

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Terms and conditions of unsecured outstanding short-term borrowings were as follows:

			Currency	Annual interest rate	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
	Loans from Kirin Holding Singapore Pte. Ltd	SS	USD	Libor plus 0.8%	-	181,880,000
<b>(b)</b>	Long-term finance leas	se liabilitie	es		31/12/2018	1/1/2018
					VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
	Finance lease liabilities				136,581	169,203
	Terms and conditions of fi	inance lease	liabilities wer	re as follows:		
		Currency	Annual interest rate	Year of maturity	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
	Liability from Chailease International Leasing Company Limited	VND	21.6%	2021	136,581	169,203

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable finance leases are as follows:

	Payments	Interest	Principal
	VND'000	VND'000	VND'000
Within 1 year	65,282	25,945	39,337
Within 2 to 5 years	118,817	21,573	97,244
	184,099	47,518	136,581

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## 18. Provision

Movements of provision during the year were as follows:

	Severance allowance VND'000
Opening balance Provision made during the year Provision utilised during the year	3,576,439 540,054 (590,446)
Closing balance	3,526,047

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## 19. Changes in owners' equity

	Share capital VND'000	Share premium VND'000	Other capital VND'000	Accumulated losses VND'000	Non-controlling interest VND'000	Total VND'000
Balance as at 1 January 2017	871,409,840	85,035,704	57,498,796	(809,395,788)	3,969,570	208,518,122
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	116,089,651	(24,743)	116,064,908
Balance as at 1 January 2018	871,409,840	85,035,704	57,498,796	(693,306,137)	3,944,827	324,583,030
Net profit for the year	-	-	-	180,164,864	(69,130)	180,095,734
Balance as at 31 December 2018	871,409,840	85,035,704	57,498,796	(513,141,273)	3,875,697	504,678,764

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## 20. Share capital

The Company's authorised and issued share capital are as follows:

	31/12/2018 ar Number of shares	nd 1/1/2018 VND'000
Authorised and issued share capital Ordinary shares	87,140,992	871,409,920
Shares in circulation Ordinary shares	87,140,984	871,409,840

All ordinary shares have a par value of VND10,000. Each share is entitled to one vote at meetings of the Company. Shareholders are entitled to receive dividends as declared from time to time. All ordinary shares are ranked equally with regard to the Company's residual assets. In respect of shares bought back by the Company, all rights are suspended until those shares are reissued.

There were no movements of share capital during the year.

## 21. Other capital

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Acquisition reserve (i) Other capital (ii)	(32,535,252) 90,034,048	(32,535,252) 90,034,048
	57,498,796	57,498,796

- (i) In 2007, the Company acquired a 90.4% shareholding of Avafood in a business combination under common control. This amount represented the difference between consideration given and the net amounts of assets and liabilities of Avafood attributable to the Group at the acquisition date.
- (ii) On 1 January 2013, the Company changed its accounting currency from United States Dollars ("USD") to Vietnam Dong ("VND") in accordance with the requirements of Circular No. 244/2010/TT/BTC dated 31 December 2009 of the Ministry of Finance. Accordingly, all balances in USD as at 31 December 2012 have been translated to VND at the exchange rate of VND20,828 to USD1. The difference between the converted value and par value of ordinary shares of VND90,034,048,000 is reflected as other capital.

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## 22. Off balance sheet items

#### (a) Lease commitments

The future minimum lease payments under non-cancellable operating leases were as follows:

	31/12/2018 VND'000	1/1/2018 VND'000
Within 1 year Within 2 to 5 years	6,085,004 9,170,109	4,115,361 1,135,397
	15,255,113	5,250,758

#### (b) Foreign currencies

	31/12/	31/12/2018		018
	Original currency	VND'000 equivalent	Original currency	VND'000 equivalent
USD EUR	60,133 306	1,392,302 8,165	67,290 317	1,524,451 8,600
		1,400,467	_	1,533,051

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## 23. Revenue from sale of goods

Total revenue represented the gross value of goods sold exclusive of value added tax.

Net revenue comprised of:

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Total revenue		
<ul><li>Sale of drinks</li></ul>	1,467,375,905	1,317,091,165
<ul> <li>Sale of other products</li> </ul>	251,100,246	207,196,076
<ul> <li>Sale of scraps</li> </ul>	836,602	1,604,938
	1,719,312,753	1,525,892,179
Less revenue deductions		
<ul> <li>Sales allowances</li> </ul>	141,761,164	104,838,279
<ul> <li>Sales returns</li> </ul>	6,859	369,249
	141,768,023	105,207,528
Net revenue	1,577,544,730	1,420,684,651

#### 24. Cost of sales

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Total cost of sales		
<ul> <li>Cost of drinks</li> </ul>	837,071,202	808,052,176
<ul> <li>Cost of other products</li> </ul>	116,531,815	110,073,537
	953,603,017	918,125,713

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## 25. Financial income

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Interest income from deposits at banks Foreign exchange gains	699,346 7,763,699	849,424 7,745,266
	8,463,045	8,594,690

## 26. Financial expenses

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Interest expense Foreign exchange losses	2,444,401 9,369,743	4,496,128 7,257,356
	11,814,144	11,753,484

## 27. Selling expenses

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Staff costs and support expense	162,681,531	156,514,297
Advertisement and promotion expenses	100,852,452	79,559,893
Transportation expense	75,374,238	67,005,502
Rental expense	9,723,778	8,523,425
Others	21,197,631	18,619,301
	369,829,630	330,222,418

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## 28. General and administration expenses

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Staff costs	12,744,170	12,598,325
Consultant fee	3,143,972	3,673,957
Rental expense	3,481,041	3,308,835
Depreciation and amortisation	3,478,174	2,878,746
Allowance	641,205	844,259
Others	11,706,051	12,644,128
	35,194,613	35,948,250

## 29. Other income

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Gains from disposals of tangible fixed assets Others	210,364 3,863,352	380,091 965,270
	4,073,716	1,345,361

## 30. Other expenses

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Depreciation of idle tangible fixed assets Others	8,641,790 2,195,445	5,444,090 215,391
	10,837,235	5,659,481

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## 31. Production and business costs by elements

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Raw material costs included in production costs	689,063,247	686,684,046
Labour and staff costs and support expense	214,535,717	212,291,287
Depreciation and amortisation Outside services	31,417,977 456,639,902	31,384,662 389,411,314
Others	28,141,198	25,248,474

#### 32. Income tax

## (a) Recognised in the consolidated statement of income

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Current tax expense Current year	47,749,243	13,921,299
<b>Deferred tax benefit</b> Origination and reversal of temporary differences	(19,042,125)	(1,070,851)
Income tax expense	28,707,118	12,850,448

#### (b) Reconciliation of effective tax rate

	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
Accounting profit before tax	208,802,852	128,915,356
Tax at the Company's tax rate Non-deductible expenses Recognition of previously unrecognised deferred tax assets Previously unrecognised temporary differences Tax losses utilised	41,760,570 2,489,898 (15,543,350)	25,783,071 875,850 (207,070) (13,601,403)
	28,707,118	12,850,448

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#### (c) Applicable tax rates

#### (i) Interfood Shareholding Company

Under the terms of the Company's Investment Certificates, the Company has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the rate of 15% of taxable profits for the first 12 years starting from the first year of operation. Thereafter, from 2006 onwards the Company is subject to usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives.

According to Decree No. 24/2007/ND-CP dated 14 February 2007 (which replaced Decree No. 164/2003/ND-CP dated 22 December 2003), the Company is entitled to tax incentives in relation to the relocation of its business activities out of an urban area. In 2006, the Company relocated one of its production lines from Bien Hoa City to Tam Phuoc Industrial Zone, Bien Hoa City. As a result, profit derived from this line is exempted from corporate income tax for two years and a reduction of 50% for the following six years. Also as stated in this Decree, the Company is entitled to tax incentives in relation to investments made in new production lines that are qualified under this Decree. The tax incentives include one year of exemption from corporate income tax and a reduction of 50% for the following four years applied to profit derived from the new production lines.

Under Decree No. 124/2008/ND-CP dated 11 December 2008 (which replaced Decree No. 24/2007/ND-CP dated 14 February 2007) and Decree No. 122/2011/ND-CP dated 27 December 2012 (which provided a number of amendments to prevailing Decree No. 124/2008/ND-CP), the Company will continue to enjoy its tax incentives under Decree No. 24/2007/ND-CP dated 14 February 2007.

According to Letter No. 11924/TC-CST dated 20 October 2004 issued by the Ministry of Finance, the Company is entitled to a 50% reduction for two years after listing its shares in Ho Chi Minh City Securities Trading Centre. The Company has completed the registration with the tax authority to apply the incentives commencing from 2007.

The usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives is 20%.

#### (ii) Avafood Shareholding Company

Under the terms of its Investment Certificate, Avafood has an obligation to pay the government income tax at the rate of 15% of taxable profits from manufacturing processed products, including fruit juice, bottled filtered water, biscuits, jams and sweets of all kinds, and from agricultural and aquatic products as well as livestock for the first 12 years starting from the first year of operation and the usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives for the succeeding years. The current tax regulations allow Avafood to be exempt from income tax for 2 years starting from the first year it generates a taxable profit and entitled to a 50% reduction in income tax for the 3 succeeding years. The income tax regulations also specify that if Avafood does not generate any taxable profit in 3 consecutive years from the first year it generates revenue, the above tax exemption period will start in the fourth year despite the fact that no taxable profit has been made.

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Corporate income tax is payable at the rate stipulated by the current regulations on annual profit from processing service, office and workshop lease activity (2018 and 2017: 20%).

All the above tax exemption and reduction are not applicable to other income which is taxed at the usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives. The usual income tax rate applicable to enterprises before any incentives is 20%.

## 33. Basic earnings per share

The calculation of basic earnings per share for the year ended 31 December 2018 was based on the net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders of the Company and a weighted average number of ordinary shares outstanding during the year, calculated as follows:

#### (a) Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders

		2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
	Net profit attributable to ordinary shareholders	180,164,864	116,089,651
<b>(b)</b>	Weighted average number of ordinary shares		
		2018	2017
	Weighted average number of ordinary shares for the year	87,140,984	87,140,984

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## 34. Significant transactions with related parties

In addition to related party balances disclosed in other notes to the consolidated financial statements, the Group had the following significant transactions with related parties during the year:

	Transaction value	
	2018 VND'000	2017 VND'000
<b>Ultimate Parent Company</b>		
Kirin Holdings Company, Limited		
Secondment fee	5,650,277	6,606,456
Parent Company		
Kirin Holdings Singapore Pte. Ltd		
Loans repaid	181,880,000	-
Interest expense	2,408,388	4,452,518
Other related parties		
Vietnam Kirin Beverage Company Limited		
Processing fee	217,563,476	171,134,922
Purchases of services	2,492,720	2,848,760
Purchases of goods	15,685	-
Sales of goods	29,234	419,432
Members of Board of Directors		
Secondment fee	4,387,680	4,474,937
Salary	1,818,000	1,818,000

## 35. Corresponding figures

Corresponding figures as at 1 January 2018 were derived from the balances and amounts reported in the Group's consolidated financial statements as at and for the year ended 31 December 2017.

22 March 2019

Prepared by: Approved by:

Signed Signed and sealed

Nguyen Hong Phong Chief Accountant Yutaka Ogami Chairman – cum General Director